

# We are surrounded by symbols.

# SYMBOLS:

share information
create expectation
convey emotion
tell us what to do/not do
can change meaning



# Think of a Symbol.

# Criteria:

- easily recognizable
- emotion level ≥ 6
- be able to describe its effect (create expectation; convey info, etc.)

We're going to use a particular set of 11 symbols to help us engage with our learning.









# **DEPTH & COMPLEXITY** a FRAMEWORK for academic exploration to help raise thinking skills









We are looking through a lens that pivots .

# **DEPTH & COMPLEXITY**

the icons are a path to understanding the thinking lens we're using for that experience

# **DEPTH & COMPLEXITY**

The eleven elements are not in any particular order.

# What We'll Do Today:

- •Understand the eleven elements of the framework represented by the icons
- •Apply them to our content
- •Know how to introduce them to students

















# iMPLEMENT: Social Studies

List at least 5 details about Davy Crockett.

Which 🔀 details are most important? How can you support that opinion?



Which 🔀 details are true of both Davy Crocket and General Santa Ana?

# iMPLEMENT: Science

Identify the boiling and freezing/melting points of water in Fahrenheit and Celsius and the average temperature of the world's oceans.





# iMPLEMENT: Math

Place Value:

The tens' column is \_\_\_\_\_\_ times the value of the ones' column and \_\_\_\_\_\_ the value of the hundreds column.



### **iMPLEMENT:** Math

Place Value:

In the number 5,496, which number is in the column that is one-tenth the value of the column that has the 4?













# WHAT AM 1?

Always wear your seatbelt.

Obey the speed limit.

You must have a license. Signal 100 feet before a turn.

# Yield to pedestrians.

# WHAT AM 1?

"I" before "e" except after "c"

{& a bunch of other exceptions}.

Use the possessive in front of a gerund.

Sentences begin with a capital letter. Sentences begin with a capital letter.

# WHAT AM 1?

Waft, don't inhale.

Do not return unused chemicals to their original container.

Tie long hair back.

Never look into a container that is being heated.

I have to have three sides.

I have to have three angles.

If one of my angles is 90°, I'm right.

The sum of my interior angles is 180°.













# **IMPLEMENT: ELA**

What spelling rule is being used in these words?

canned (consonant doubling when adding an ending)

racing (dropping final "e" when endings are added)

cavities (changing y to i before adding an ending)



# iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

In *The Scarlet Letter,* are the rules society imposes on women fair?

a Rea

-

How does it punish the breaking of those rules? Who else is punished besides the rulebreaker and how?



### iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

Differentiate it: Compare the rules society imposes on women in *The Scarlet Letter* to contemporary mores. Argue either that a) the rules have changed or b) the punishments are more subtle.



### iMPLEMENT: Middle School PE

What constitutes a legal underhand serve for net & wall games such as badminton, volleyball or pickleball? Demonstrate three legal serves & one illegal serve.





# **iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math**

Say: How could we make this say 600? What would have to add?

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

Differentiate (dep. upon ability):

Create 6-digit numbers, following these rules:

- 1) At least one number must be odd.
- 2) At least one number must be able to be skip-counted by 3.
- 3) The number must end in with a digit that was not used in the number before.

# IMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

Differentiate (dep. upon ability):

What rule of Roman numerals are these numbers breaking? Fix them.

> 19 = XIIII100 = VV

### **iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math** -

Differentiate (dep. upon ability):

What rule about Roman numerals do you see in both of these statements?

> XL = 40TX = 9

# alle iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

Differentiate (dep. upon ability):

Research how to write "36" in both Mayan and Babylonian numerals.

## **IMPLEMENT: ELA**

-

Identify the phrases in the following sentences. Label the underlined words: par = participial ger = gerund inf = infinitive appos = appositive prep = prepositional



1. There was no talk in all England but of the new baby, Edward Tudor, Prince of Wales, who lay lapped in silks and satins, unconscious of all this fuss, and not knowing that great lord and ladies were tending him .... \_2. The windows were small, glazed with little

diamond-shaped panes, and they opened outward, on hinges, like doors.

### iMPLEMENT: Secondary Science

Correct the names of these common chemical compounds.

NaClO is sodium hyperchloride

 $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$  is fructose

a Ra

MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7 H<sub>2</sub>O is magnesium sulfur / quadrahydrate

### Differentiate it:

Create a chemical compound (using symbols only <sup>(i)</sup>) that has at least 6 elements, two of which must be carbon & hydrogen (bonus: Why would I ask that?).

Write it using Hill System Order & name the compound, following all naming rules.

Invent a reasonable use for it.





What are the rules the planets follow in relationship to the Sun? What would happen if Earth suddenly went rogue?



What is a rule in your discipline?

[write it down]



# FILL ME IN

The questions that p\_\_\_\_\_\_ face as they raise ch\_\_\_\_\_ from in\_\_\_\_\_ to adult life are not easy to answer. Both fa\_\_\_\_\_ and m\_\_\_\_\_\_ can become concerned when health problems such as co\_\_\_\_\_ arise any time after the e\_\_\_\_\_ stage to later life. Experts recommend that young ch\_\_\_\_\_ should have plenty of s\_\_\_\_\_ and nutritious food for healthy growth. B\_\_\_\_\_ and g\_\_\_\_ should not share the same b\_\_\_\_\_\_ or even sleep in the same r\_\_\_\_\_.

The questions that poultrymen face as they raise chickens from incubation to adult life are not easy to answer. Both farmers and merchants can become concerned when health problems such as cough arise any time after the egg stage to later life. Experts recommend that young chicks should have plenty of sunshine and nutritious food for healthy growth. Banties and geese should not share the same barnyard or even sleep in the same roost.









"But always he lacked the essential tool without which the workman can never attain true mastery: he did not know the names of any of the parts he was building, and without the name he was artistically incomplete.

It was not by accident that doctors and lawyers and butchers invented specific but secret names for the things they did;



With correct names one entered into a new world of proficiency, became the member of an arcane brotherhood, a sharer of mysteries, and in the end a performer of merit.



# Who am I?

Think of a field, domain, or content area.

Next, think of 5 words that are the LotD of that field & write them on your Experience Sheet.

Do not share.

Find someone from another table in your same card suit.

Share your words with each other and guess your respective fields.

If you finish before time is up, think of more words for the other person's list.



# **iMPLEMENT: Elementary Science**

What do these words have in common?

- •cirrus
- •stratus
- •cumulonimbus
- •stratocumulus

0

- What are two words that are missing that should be on the list?
- 2. Draw a picture of one you think would not be good if you were at a picnic.





# iMPLEMENT: Middle School ELA

Word Interview: Word \_\_conflict

What words mean the same as you? What makes you happy? Who or what is your best friend? What do you dislike most? If you could give anyone advice, who would you give it to and what would you say?

 $\Theta$ 

 $\Theta$ 



# iMPLEMENT: World Languages

Change "tengo" to first person plural.

Write three nouns that begin with the fifth letter of the new conjugation.

Write an acrostic poem with one of the nouns using at least one verb, one noun, and one adjective.







Shall we play a game?

Okay/Not Okay























































Next, they'll come back to class & we'll read this book, looking for connections between it and the video.









# And then....enter ETHICS.

Students will debate:



Resolved: It is fair for packs of animals to hunt in order to kill a solitary animal.



climate change ... animal dissection ...























Capture everything you know about something in one sentence.







Can be complicated, even For things that seem simple...and the reverse is also true.











# It can get you into trouble.

God is love. Love is blind. Stevie Wonder is blind. Stevie Wonder is God.





























Differentiate it (need su	upport):
Big Idea: Some can be	_through
need to be calculated.	and don't
Word Bank: solved inspection problems	
	m



# **iMPLEMENT: Elementary ELA**

What can you say about the importance of outdoor spaces based on this book alone?





# iMPLEMENT: Elementary ELA

What other texts have we read this year that have the same or similar Big Idea?





# Image: Additional properties of the section of the

# iMPLEMENT: Science Option 1: The teacher can give students the Big Idea and ask them to support it. Support with Ethics and Change Over Time the Big Idea that recycling shows respect for other people.

# **iMPLEMENT:** Social Studies

dans le vaste monde

Option 2: The teacher can ask students to generate Big Ideas.

What are three possible Big Ideas of the Indian way of life?

What is the Big Idea of the US Constitution?

# iMPLEMENT: Science

Option 1: The teacher can give students the Big Idea and ask them to support it.

Support with B Details and Patterns the Big Idea that a change in the environment that causes one organism to thrive may cause another to perish.









# Titanic WAS NOT sunk by Iceberg – new evidence suggests shock theory to disaster

THE Titanic was NOT sunk after striking an loeberg, it has sensationally been claimed more than a century since the ship disaster.



### Millennium Problems

Yang-Mills and Mass Gap Experiment and computer simulations suggest the existence of a "mass gap" in the solution to the quantum versions of the Yang Mills equations. But no proof of this property is known.

### Riemann Hypothesis

The prime number theorem determines the average distribution of the primes. The Riemann hypothesis tells us about the deviation from the verage. Formulated in Riemann's 1859 paper: It asserts that all the 'non-obvious' zeros of the zeta function are complex numbers with real part 1/

### P vs NP Problem

If it is easy to check that a solution to a problem is correct, is it also easy to solve the problem? This is the essence of the P vs NP question. Typical of he NP problems is that of the Hamiltonian Path Problem: given N cliest to visit, how can one do this without visiting a city twice? If you give me a obtion, I can easily check that it is correct. But I cannot to easily find a solution.

### Navier-Stokes Equation

This is the equation which governs the flow of fluids such as water and air. However, there is no proof for the most basic questions one can ask: do olutions exist, and are they unique? Why ask for a proof? Because a proof gives not only certitude, but also understanding.

### Hodge Conjecture The answer to this conjecture determines how much of the

dimension four it is unknown. Poincaré Conjecture

### D04 the French mathematician Henri Poincaré asked if the three dimensional sphere is characterized as the unique simply connected three indid. This question, the Poincaré conjecture, was a special case of Thurstor's geometrization conjecture. Perefman's proof tells us that every emaintod is built from a set of standard pieces, each with nor of eight well understood geometries.

Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer Conjecture









AND THAT'S WHAT SCIENCE IS. SO I THINK IF YOU'RE NOT COMFORTABLE WITH THE UNKNOWN, THEN IT'S DIFFICULT TO BE A SCIENTIST... I DON'T NEED AN ANSWER. I DON'T NEED ANSWERS TO EVERYTHING. I WANT TO HAVE ANSWERS TO FIND." - PHYSICIST BRIAN COX

# <u>55</u>5

What do you not know the answer to because that answer is not available?

# <u>555</u>

What is something you do not know the answer to but you could find with currently available knowledge?

# <u>55</u>5

What is something you know, but other people disagree with you about?

Dice Game 🔐		
• Share your unanswerable question.		
• What is your go-to answer source?		
• What kinds of ?s cause disagreement?		
<ul> <li>What do you think happened to Amelia?</li> </ul>		
What is something your SS often think that is wrong?		
What something parents often think that is wrong?		

# UNANSWERED QUESTIONS














































Create an illustration of what was in Julia's room 101.







#### iMPLEMENT: math

How could the government pay for things if we didn't have taxes? Consider the fairness of your idea.

<u>5</u>55

#### **iMPLEMENT:** science

If moons serve an important purpose, why don't all planets have them? Would you rather live on a planet with zero, one, or many moons?

???

#### implement: HS AP Chem

Create a sophisticated, persuasive scientific poster evaluating the validity of the following unanswered questions in chemistry. Which of them is the most important to be answered? Why can't we design chemical systems more efficient than photosynthesis? We know how it works but we do not know how to build one! Despite the efforts of several decades, artificial photosynthesis has failed to replicate the chemistry of reaction center of photosynthesis. Prashant Kamat, Editor-in-Chief of ACS Energy Letters Biochemistry on earth is based on abundant water being available. hydrocarbon-based biochemistry, and temperatures in the vicinity of 300 K, plus or minus 50 degrees. Could there be life forms in the universe that are based on radically different chemistry than the biochemistry of earth and that might thrive under conditions far more "extreme" than even the most extreme conditions supporting life on earth?" -Charles Sanders. Interim Editor of Biochemistry

















#### AGREE/DISAGREE ACTIVITY

Agree or Disagree

#### AGREE/DISAGREE:

When there is a pattern, you can predict what comes next.

#### AGREE/DISAGREE:

Patterns can be replicated.

#### AGREE/DISAGREE:

A cycle is not a pattern.

#### AGREE/DISAGREE:

If you see repetition, look for a pattern.

#### AGREE/DISAGREE:

Patterns cannot be manmade. They can only be natural.

#### AGREE/DISAGREE:

A recurring element could be considered a pattern.















CONJUGAISON DES VERBES RÉGULIERS AU PRÉSENT			
ER parler	<u>IR</u> finir	<u>ATTENDRE</u>	
JE PARL <mark>e</mark> TU PARL <mark>es</mark>	JE FIN <mark>is</mark> Tu fin <mark>is</mark>	J'ATTEND <b>s</b> Tu attend <b>s</b>	
IL/ELLE PARL <mark>e</mark> Nous Parl <b>ons</b>	IL/ELLE FIN <b>it</b> Nous fin <b>issons</b>	IL/ELLE ATTEND Nous attend <b>ons</b>	
VOUS PARL <mark>ez</mark> Ils parl <mark>ent</mark>	VOUS FIN <b>issez</b> Ils fin <b>issent</b>	VOUS ATTEND <b>ez</b> Ils attend <b>ent</b>	
		frenchinnormandy.com	

















	Mult	iplication Arrays
How does	4 x 5 = 20 6 x 3 = 19 4 x 6 = 24	5 x 7 × 50 7 x 7 × 49 5 x 7 × 35
this pattern allow you solve the	6 x 3 = 18 6 x 5 = 30 4 x 6 = 24	4 x 5 × 20 5 x 5 × 25 5 x 5 × 20
problem?	01 = 2 × 8 05 = 2 × 8 05 = 2 × 2 05 = 2 × 2 05 = 2 × 2	4x7+2 9x4-3 4x8-3





#### iMPLEMENT: Secondary Music

Differentiate it: Create a chart comparing the patterns of opposites in Beethoven's 5<sup>th</sup> Symphony to those in *Fur Elise*.









3-LS1-1. DEVELOP MODELS TO DESCRIBE THAT ORGANISMS HAVE UNIQUE AND DIVERSE LIFE CYCLES BUT ALL HAVE IN COMMON BIRTH, GROWTH, REPRODUCTION, AND DEATH



Create a diagram of the life cycle of the butterfly.

During which phase do you think the butterfly is most vulnerable?

During which phase is it most free?



S. E. HINTC



Differentiate it: Create an image essay contrasting the archetypes found in *The Outsiders* to those found in *A Wrinkle in Time.* 



















What's the difference between a fad & a trend?

Go to www.menti.com and use the code 82 63 98 What is your least favorite fashion trend in history?

a general direction in which something is developing or changing influences that affect change

TRENDS











Trends exist in every industry and content domain.



Some disciplines are a natural fit.









Look for gaps & relationships. Do elements or groups move closer or away from each other?



















iMPLEMENT: Secon	idary SS
Urbanization	
1900   2 out of every 10 people ived in an urban area	*******
1990   4 out of every 10 people ived in an urban area	******
2010   5 out of every 10 people ived in an urban area	*******
2030   6 out of every 10 people i i	*******
2050   7 out of every 10 people will live in an urban area	*****
Questions? Activities	? Products?









#### iMPLEMENT: Science

A

Predict the effects of changes in ecosystems caused by living organisms, including humans, such as the overpopulation of grazers or the building of highways.







## THINK OF AN OBSOLETE PROBLEM.

## THINK OF A NEW PROBLEM.























#### iMPLEMENT: Secondary Math

Set up a uniform rate table for the challenge below:



A 555-mile, 5-hour plane trip was flown at two speeds. For the first part of the trip, the average speed was 105 mph. Then the tailwind picked up, and the remainder of the trip was flown at an average speed of 115 mph. For how long did the plane fly at each speed?

٢	D = RT			
	DISTANCE	RATE	TIME	
1st	d	105 mph	†	
PART				
2nd	555 - d	115 mph	5 - <i>†</i>	
PART				
TOTAL	555		5 hours	
	miles			



What happens over time to the plane?

Would it be fair to charge passengers more for planes that fly faster?



#### Differentiate it:

What would your hourly pay rate have to be to justify paying an extra \$150 for the faster rate of speed?

(trickstier than it looks)





**IMPLEMENT: ELA** 

How would Esperanza's story have been different had it happened during World War II or the current day versus during the Great Depression?

٢







#### iMPLEMENT: Social Studies

Identify and explain how changes resulting from the Industrial Revolution led to conflict among sections of the United States.





#### iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

Use the Thinking Map of your choice to compare and contrast a character as he/she changes from the beginning of the novel to the end.



# iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

Imagine that there were a sequel written. What conflict might exist at the beginning of the sequel? Design a movie poster that uses a oneline slogan highlighting that conflict.





- Which academic vocabulary words are your students most likely to confuse or misunderstand?
- What is the most important change that needs to occur in your students over the course of the year?
- Identify a positive trend in your teaching skill or style.
- What is something that other teachers misunderstand about your content or grade level?



















## Let's Look Some More









What animals have this perspective?













Perspective is an art technique for creating an illusion of three dimensions (depth and space) on a two-dimensional (flat) surface. Perspective is what makes a painting seem to have form, distance, and look "real".

















Perspective affects interpretation of events, actions, and even facts.



























A

SEPARATE

PEACE

Finny and Gene.











- Which academic vocabulary words are your students most likely to confuse or misunderstand?
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#### iMPLEMENT: Secondary PE

Biology students will analyze the video to identify muscles and tendons that bear the greatest burden in the throwing.








































































Algorithm	o Model
E State Ref and the East Office Off	Fetmak 15 ? (10) 9430 Atum? 13 9430
😂 Explain	Star Work it Out
In the Algorithm reaction we dided 9.430 by 13.first 13 west into 9.0 times but 41.7times So ZBAltion 91.72.2 and promisit device the 3 or 32, and 13 geo	13 (10) × 7 40 × 17 40 × 17 40 × 10 ×
1020 172 3 20 20, and 17 goo into 32 two times 122026. Myre shat, 28-26=7, then being down the	1
1221, 00-0022, then integration we Ω or 70, 12 geve in 3 times weling 12x5=65 + 0.70-65=6, the answer is 72-585.	13 (10) x 5 x 30 65 30

Algorithm	🖉 Model	2
16,34-12) 76,34-1 	? 76 _ Q444	
Explain Frish I estimated IK to 10. Day I rigged out that 20 gree into 344 4 trajec	Work it Out	
Then I put 4 in the tax plice, Next I an UKE and then I ad 344-304-40 Next I put a dimension the I the aget 401, Next I dia 16×8=300 and I put I in the one place finally I in the one place finally I in the one place finally	- × 5 - × 5 - 360 - 250 - 21	

Which one do	pes not belong?
31	28
23	29







## 5 Create Task Statements





The learner will calculate the likelihood of an earthquake on the San Andreas fault after evaluating the frequency of quakes sover the past 200 years. The learner will create one of three products to represent their findings.

Using information on the web, the learner will rank elements of the periodic table based on their potential problems and create one of three products to represent their findings.

# B For the students

Calculate the likelihood of an earthquake on the San Andreas fault after evaluating the frequency of quakes cover the past 200 years using data from earthquake.usgs.gov/data.

#### Create . .

a chart in PowerPoint an infographic an insurance company flier

### Using information you find at chemicalelements.com or chem4kids.com, rank ten elements of the periodic table based on their potential problems.

#### Then create....

- a public service announcement
- a series of advertisements
- a story warning of these problems

























7 Sociograms [relationships between/among elements] Using 🛞 details from the story, show the 🔝 patterns of the relationships between the characters.

Analyze those patterns to determine what they say about the difference between the bonds of friendship and family.











8 Create a Wikipediatype page organized by elements

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Article Talk		ource View history	Create account & Log in
a H	Article Talk	Read View s	ource View history	
WIKIPEDIA The Free Encyclopedia				<u></u>











































USE AS STRUCTURE					
Weather					
anguage of the Discipline	Details	Patterns	Change over Time	Trends	
100	100	100	100	100	
200	200	200	200	200	
300	300	300	300	300	











Depth & Complexity augments and enriches **existing** projects and lessons.