

## We are surrounded by symbols.

## SYMBOLS:

!
share information
create expectation
convey emotion
tell us what to do/not do
can change meaning

## Think of a Symbol.

Criteria:

- easily recognizable
- emotion level $\geq 6$
- be able to describe its
effect (create expectation;
convey info, etc.)

We're going to use a particular set of 11 symbols to help us engage with our learning.


## And they will...


share information
create expectation
give common vocabulary
tell us what to do/not do
change meaning


## bit.lylintro-icons

## DEPTH \& COMPLEXITY

a FRAMEWORK for academic exploration to help raise thinking skills



We are loobing
through alens
that pivots.

## DEPTH \& COMPLEXITY

the icons are a path to understanding the thinking lens we're using for that experience

## DEPTH \& COMPLEXITY

The eleven elements are not in any particular order.

## What We'll Do Today:

- Understand the eleven elements of the framework represented by the icons
- Apply them to our content - Know how to introduce them to students



## DETALLS




## MPLEMENT: ELA

List three traits of each character and then show how that character is connected to the character(s) with whom they share connectors.


## iMPLEMENT: Science

Identify the boiling and freezing/melting points of water in Fahrenheit and Celsius and the average temperature of the world's oceans.


## iMPLEMENT: Social Studies

List at least 5 details about Davy Crockett.

Which 883 details are most important? How can you support that opinion?
Which

details are true of both Davy Crocket and General Santa Ana?

## iMPLEMENT: Math

Place Value:
The tens' column is $\qquad$ times the value of the ones' column and
$\qquad$ the value of the hundreds
column.


## iMPLEMENT: Math

Place Value:
In the number 5,496, which number is in the column that is one-tenth the value of the column that has the 4 ?



## WHAT AM I?

Always
wear your seatbelt.

Obey the speed limit.

You must have a license.

Signal 100 feet before a turn.
yield to
pedestrians.

## WHAT AM I?

"I" before "e" except after "c"
\{\& a bunch of other exceptions\}.

Use the
possessive in front of a gerund.

Sentences
begin with a
capital
letter.

Sentences begin with a capital letter.

## WHAT AM I?

Waft, don't inhale.

Do not return unused chemicals to their original container.

Never look into a
container that is being heated.

Tie long hair back.

I have to have three sides.

I have to have three angles.
If one of my angles is $90^{\circ}$, I'm right.

The sum of my interior angles is $180^{\circ}$.


## RULES

## 品落



| Whas |
| :--- | :--- |
| What spelling rule is being used in these |
| Words? |
| canned (consonant doubling when adding an |
| ending) |
| racing (dropping final "e" when endings are |
| added) |
| cavities (changing $y$ to i before adding an |
| ending) |

## iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

In The Scarlet Letter, are the rules society imposes on women fair?
How does it punish the breaking of those rules? Who else is punished besides the rulebreaker and how?

iMPLEMENT: Middle School PE
What constitutes a legal underhand serve for net \& wall games such as badminton, volleyball or pickleball? Demonstrate three legal serves \& one illegal serve.


## iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

How is the behavior of Stuart Little different from that of real mice?


## iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

Differentiate it:
Compare the rules society imposes on women in The Scarlet Letter to contemporary mores. Argue either that a) the rules have changed or b) the punishments are more subtle.


## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math



Say: What does the 8 stand for in this number? It's 8 what?

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math



Say: How could we make this say 600 ? What would have to add?

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

Differentiade (dep. upon ability):
Create 6-digit numbers, following these rules:

1) At least one number must be odd.
2) At least one number must be able to be skip-counted by 3.
3) The number must end in with a digit that was not used in the number before.

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

Differentiate (dep. upon ability):

What rule about Roman numerals do you see in both of these statements?

$$
\begin{gathered}
X L=40 \\
I X=9
\end{gathered}
$$



## iMPLEMENT: Secondary Science

Correct the names of these common chemical compounds.

NaClO is sodium hyperchloride
$\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{11}$ is fructose
$\mathrm{MgSO}_{4} \cdot 7 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ is magnesium sulfur quadrahydrate

## iMPLEMENT: Science

What are the rules the planets follow in relationship to the Sun? What would happen if Earth suddenly went rogue?

Differentiate it:
Create a chemical compound (using symbols only ()) that has at least 6 elements, two of which must be carbon \& hydrogen (bonus: Why would I ask that?).

Write it using Hill System Order \& name the compound, following all naming rules.

Invent a reasonable use for it.



The questions that $p$ $\qquad$ face as they raise ch $\qquad$ from in $\qquad$ to adult life
are not easy to answer. Both fa $\qquad$ and m $\qquad$ can become concerned when health problems such as co $\qquad$ arise any time after the $e$ $\qquad$ stage to later life. Experts recommend that young ch $\qquad$ should have plenty of $s$ $\qquad$ and nutritious
food for healthy growth. B $\qquad$ and $g$ should not share the same $b$ $\qquad$ or even sleep in the same $r$ $\qquad$ .

The questions that poultrymen face as they raise chickens from incubation to adult life are not easy to answer. Both farmers and merchants can become concerned when health problems such as cough arise any time after the egg stage to later life. Experts recommend that young chicks should have plenty of sunshine and nutritious food for healthy growth. Banties and geese should not share the same barnyard or even sleep in the same roost.


## LANGUAGE OF THE DISCIPLINE

"But always he lacked the
essential tool without
which the workman can
never attain true mastery:

It was not by accident that doctors and lawyers and butchers invented specific but secret names for the things they did;

With correct names one entered into a new world of proficiency, became the member of an arcane brotherhood,
he did not know the names of any of the parts he was building, and without the name he was artistically incomplete.


> a sharer of mysteries, and in the end a performer of merit.


## Who am I?

## Think of a field, domain, or content area.

Next, think of 5 words that are the LotD of that field \& write them on your Experience Sheet.

Do not share.


## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Science

What do these words have in common?

- cirrus
- stratus
- Cumulonimbus
- stratocumulus

1. What are two words that are missing that should be on the list?
2. Draw a picture of one you think would not be good if you were at a picnic.


## iMPLEMENT: Math



1. What are the three most important words you'd need to describe these shapes?
2. If you couldn't use the word "triangle", what would be a word you could use to describe that shape?

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Science



## iMPLEMENT: World Languages

Change "tengo" to first person plural.
Write three nouns that begin with the fifth letter of the new conjugation.

Write an acrostic poem with one of the nouns using at least one verb, one noun, and one adiective.



Ordering something you don't really want to get your order to qualify for free shipping, knowing you're going to send it back.



Taking shampoo/ conditioner/ soap from hotel rooms, even if you didn't use it while you were there.


Calling in sick, and not leaving any directions for a sub.


Buy an item of clothing to wear for a special occasion, and leaving the tag on so you can return it after the event.


## Ethics

Values What is Right? fairness philosophies controversy
STANDARDS
JUSTICE morals.

Apparently, I'm not the only one who's worried $\Delta$



## People accuse me of



Their words, not mine.


Toe took a taxi across town for a meeting. The coordinates are shown below. (Each unit on the grid $=1$ city block)
The taxi company foe used charges 52 per city block of travel. The driver charged foe 515 for the fare.
Was this a fair price for the fare? How do you know? Prove your answer with evidence.

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Science

3-LS2 Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics
te understanding can:
in argument that some animals form groups that help members survive. ce expectations above were developed using the followine me Nec document $A$ Framenork for $k-12$ Se
 itiquing the scientific d by peers by citing evidence, data, and/or a
grade: N/A
level: 1.LS1.B (3-LS2-1): MS.LS2.A (3-LS2-1): MS.LS2.D (3-LS2-1) Connections:



Next, they'll come back to class \& we'll read this book, looking for connections between it and the video.


Next, the students will create a tree map classifying animals by the reasons they group.


And then....enter ETHICS.
Students will debate:


Resolved: It is fair for packs of animals to hunt in order to kill a solitary animal.

## Why Live in Groups

There are several major disadvantages to living in gr

1. Greater competition for food, mates, sleeping site
2. Increase parasite and disease load.

There is an incidental reason why some animals live
There is an incidental reason why some animals live
individuals. E.g., birds don't nest on cliffs because th
because they are attracted by a scarce resource: clif
How do individuals benefit by living in groups?

1. Cooperative food collection. Wolves hunt together. $\bar{B}$
large game. Although the individual has to share meat, each still benefits from group hunting, hunting is less important in primates. Chimps hunt some but meat is not a major part of their hunting is important in many human societies, however.
2. Sleeping together to conserve warmth. This explains why individuals form groups at night b explain why groups are maintained during the day.
3. Shared information. By forming groups, individuals car
example, frugivores let each other know where fruit trees example, frugivores let each other know where fruit trees
4. Protection from predators. There are three reasons wh predation.

(recipr
My advanced learners will read a scholarly article instead.
are



## Capture everything you know about IIII something in one sentence.

## -Lab safety

-Multiplication
aDemocracy - Poetry
-The treble clef
$\square$ Irregular verbs


|  |
| :--- |
| The Mandelbrot set |
| is an example of a |
| complex structure |
| arising from the |
| application of |
| simple rules. |

It is one of the
best-known
examples
of mathematical
visualization.


## It can get you into trouble.

> God is love.
> Love is blind.
> Stevie Wonder is blind. Stevie Wonder is God.


## ALWAYS SUPPORT BIG IDEA WITH DETAILS.



Ian's idea...



## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

## Ian's example...

Ask students to group up (or work solo). Give them these examples:

- $5^{2}=25$
- $4^{2}=16$
- $3^{2}=9$

Ask them to determine the job of that incredible flying two.

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Math

Lisa's example...


俞
iMPLEMENT: Middle Math (8th)
Why can't these systems of linear equations be solved? (eyes \& brains only)
$3 x+2 y=5$ and $3 x+2 y=6$
$2 x+6 y=12$ and $2 x+6 y=10$
ill

## iMPLEMENT: Middle Math ( $8^{\text {in }}$ )

## Can these be solved?

$3 x+2 y=5$ and $3 x+2 y=6$
$2 x+6 y=12$ and $2 x+6 y=10$

## IIII

## Differentiate it (need support):

Big Idea: Some $\qquad$ can be $\qquad$ through
$\qquad$ and don' $\dagger$
need to be calculated.

Word Bank:
solved inspection problems

## iMPLEMENT: Elementary ELA

What can you say about the importance of outdoor spaces based on this book alone?


## iMPLEMENT: Elementary ELA

What other texts have we read this year that have the same or similar Big Idea?



Il était une fois une maman cochon qui avait trois petits cochons．Elle les aimait beaucoup，mais comme il n＇y avait pas assez de nourriture pour qu＇ils puissent tous manger à leur faim，elle les a envoyé tenter leur chance dans le vaste monde．

## iMPLEMENT：Social Studies

Option 2：The teacher can ask students to generate Big Ideas．

What are three possible Big Ideas of the Indian way of life？

侖 What is the Big Idea of the US Constitution？

## iMPLEMENT：Science

Option 1：The teacher can give students the Big Idea and ask them to support it．

䍏 Support with
 Ethics and Change Over Time the Big Idea that recycling shows respect for other people．

## iMPLEMENT：Science

Option 1：The teacher can give students the Big ldea and ask them to support it．

前 Support with $8_{3}$ Details and Patterns the Big Idea that a change in the environment that causes one organism to thrive may cause another to perish．



Titanic WAS NOT sunk by Iceberg - new evidence suggests shock theory to disaster

THE Titanic was NOT sunk after striking an Iceberg, it has sensationally been claimed more than a century since the ship disaster.

By SEAN MARTIN


## Millennium Problems

Yang-Mills and Mass Gap

Riemann Hypothesis


Pvs NP Problem


Navier-Stokes Equation

Hodge Conjecture

Poincaré Conjecture


Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer Conjecture


"I'M COMFORTABLE WITH THE UNKNOWN-THAT'S THE POINT OF SCIENCE. THERE ARE PLACES OUT THERE, BILLIONS OF PLACES OUT THERE, THAT WE KNOW NOTHING ABOUT. AND THE FACT THAT WE KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THEM EXCITES ME, AND I WANT TO GO OUT AND FIND OUT ABOUT THEM.

## ???

What do you not know the answer to because that answer is not available?

AND THAT'S WHAT SCIENCE IS. SO I THINK IF YOU'RE NOT COMFORTABLE WITH THE UNKNOWN. THEN IT'S DIFFICULT TO BE A SCIENTIST... I DON'T

NEED AN ANSWER. I DON'T NEED ANSWERS TO EVERYTHING. I WANT TO HAVE ANSWERS TO FIND." - PHYSICIST BRIAN COX

## ???



What is something you do not know the answer to but you could find with currently available knowledge?

| Dice Game |
| :--- | :--- |
| Whare your unanswerable question. |
| What is your go-to answer source? |
| What kinds of ?s cause disagreement? |
| What is something your SS often think that is |
| wrong? |



## Unanswered Questions




> DBMBT KIUS MORE REAMS than fallure EVER wILL


Sometimes know answer for one situation, but not another.

comfort with ambiguity and a sense of wonder



iMPLEMENT: math
How could the government pay for things if we didn'† have taxes? Consider the fairness of your idea.
 ??


| iMPLEMENT: science |
| :--- |
| If moons serve an important |
| purpose, why don't all |
| planets have them? Would |
| you rather live on a planet |
| with zero, one, or many |
| moons? |
|  |

Why can't we design chemical systems more efficient than photosynthesis? We know how it works but we do not know how to build one! Despite the efforts of several decades, artificial photosynthesis has failed to replicate the chemistry of reaction center of photosynthesis. Prashant Kamat Editor-in-Chief of ACS Energy Letters

Biochemistry on earth is based on abundant water being available. hydrocarbon-based biochemistry, and temperatures in the vicinity of 300 K . plus or minus 50 degrees. Could there be life forms in the universe that are based on radically different chemistry than the biochemistry of earth and that might thrive under conditions far more "extreme" than even the most extreme conditions supporting life on earth?" Charles Sanders, Interim Editor of Biochemistry



Agree or Disagree
When there is a pattern, you can predict what comes next.

## AGREE/DISAGREE:

Patterns can be replicated.

AGREE/DISAGREE:

If you see repetition, look for a pattern.

## AGREE/DISAGREE:

A cycle is not a pattern. AGREE/DISAGREE:

Patterns cannot be manmade. They can only be natural.

## Patterns occur in all domains.




LH PATTERNS FOR THE 12-BAR BLUES

WHOLE NOTES


BLOCKED STHS \& 6THS


[^0]


## iMPLEMENT: Secondary Music

Differentiate it: Create a chart comparing the patterns of opposites in
Beethoven's $5^{\text {th }}$
Symphony to those in Fur Elise.

iMPLEMENT: ELA


3-LS1-1. DEVELOP MODELS TO DESCRIBE THAT ORGANISMS HAVE UNIQUE AND DIVERSE LIFE CYCLES BUT ALL HAVE IN COMMON BIRTH, GROWTH, REPRODUCTION, AND DEATH


## iMPLEMENT: ELA



## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Science



Create a diagram of the life cycle of the butterfly.

During which phase do you think the butterfly is most vulnerable?

During which phase is it most free?


## iMPLEMENT: Middle School ELA

Create an image essay illustrating the archetypes found in The Outsiders.
 Oillsiders



## $\square$

53 minutes ago
\#GoodFriday
\#Thelastledi
36 ISIS
\#LiteraryTypos
\#FlashbackFriday
Dean Blandino
\#EasterWeekend
Morehouse
Joseph Jakubowski
Brett Brown

| 1 1 hour ago | 2 hours ago |
| :--- | :--- |
| \#GoodFriday | \#GoodFriday |
| 36 ISIS | 36 ISIS |
| \#TheLastledi | \#IdGiveUpThisForThat |
| Dean Blandino | Dean Blandino |
| Joseph Jakubowski | Joseph Jakubowski |
| \#ViernesSanto | \#FlashbackFriday |
| \#LiteraryTypos | \#ViernesSanto |
| \#EasterWeekend | 36 Islamic State |
| Chad Carr | \#FineWomenFriday |
| U.S.-North Korea | U.S.-North Korea |



What's the difference between a fad \& a trend?

| Go to www.menti.com and use the code 826398 |
| :--- |
| What is your least favorite fashion trend in history? |
|  |
|  |



brookingsinstitute.edu


## Some disciplines are a natural fit.




m iMPLEMENT: Secondary SS Urbanization 1900 1990 2010 $2030 \mid$ 2050 |

2 out of every 10 people lived in an urban area
4 out of every 10 people lived in an urban area
5 out of every 10 people
fived in an urban area
6 out of every 10 people will live in an urban area
7 out of every 10 people
will live in an urban area
Questions? Activities? Products?

## iMPLEMENT: Social Studies



## iMPLEMENT: Middle School Science



> Analyze the way the trends in Spanish rule of Texas led to the Texas Revolution.


## OVER TIME





## iMPLEMENT: Secondary Math

Set up a uniform rate table for the challenge below:

A 555-mile, 5 -hour plane trip was flown at two speeds. For the first part of the trip, the average speed was 105 mph . Then the tailwind picked up, and the remainder of the trip was flown at an average speed of 115 mph . For how long did the plane fly at each speed?

| Q. | $D=R T$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DISTANCE | RATE | TIME |
| 1st <br> PART | $d$ | 105 mph | $t$ |
| 2nd <br> PART | $555-d$ | 115 mph | $5-t$ |
| TOTAL | 555 <br> miles | ------------ | 5 hours |
|  |  |  |  |



What happens over time to the plane?

Would it be fair to charge passengers more for planes that fly faster?

## Differentiate it:

## What would your hourly pay rate have to be to justify paying an extra $\$ 150$ for the faster rate of speed?




## Differentiate it:

Think of something you would not be likely to do at these times.

When it's these times for you, what time is for people in Sydney, AU?


## iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

Use the Thinking Map of your choice to compare and contrast a character as he/she changes from the beginning of the novel to the end.

## iMPLEMENT: Secondary ELA

Imagine that there were ${ }^{\text {bette }}$ gremen a sequel written. What conflict might exist at the beginning of the sequel? Design a movie poster that uses a oneline slogan highlighting that conflict.


- Which academic vocabulary words are your students most likely to confuse or misunderstand?
- What is the most important change that needs to occur in your students over the course of the year?
- Identify a positive trend in your teaching skill or style.
- What is something that other teachers misunderstand about your content or grade level?



## Let's Look






## Perspective is an art technique for creating an illusion of three dimensions (depth and space) on a two-dimensional (flat)

 surface.

## Perspective is what makes a painting seem to have form, distance, and look "real".




## Perspective affects interpretation of events, actions, and even facts.



## iMPLEMENT: Elementary Science

## 5-PS2 Motion and Stability: Forces and Interactions

 and Stability: Forces and Interactionsonstrate understanding can:
port

## Disciplinary Core Ideas

## PS2.B: Types of Interactions

- The gravitational force of Earth acting on an object near Earth's surface pulls that object toward the planet's center. (5-PS2-1)
rom evi
sses to
sess to
sprope
ral
rala and
nt with
$\frac{0}{\operatorname{cis} \sin \pi}$
oss grace-leves 3.5
ndarct Connections
rately from a text when exclaining what the teit sh iformation from several texts on the same topic in
lion pleces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information. (5-PS2-1)



## iMPLEMENT: Secondary Math

The conoepte of congr uence, similocity, and symmetry can be understood from the perspective of geometric transformation. fundamental are the rigid motions: transiction rotations reflection and rombinations of these. all of which are here assumed to preserve distance and angles (and therefore shapes generalyy.: Peflections
 object offer insight into its attributes-as when the reflective symmetry of an isosceles triangle assures that its base angles are congruent.

Perspective is a central tenet of geometry.

| 7. $\triangle R S T$ was dilated and then reflected over line $m$ to create a) Which angle in the image is $63^{\circ}$ ? Choose <br> $\angle C$ $\angle B$ <br> $\angle S$ $\angle R$ |
| :---: |
| What words would a five-year-old use to describe this? |

Things can be very different from each other, and yet be similar in very important ways.


Don't forget the product piece:

Create a cause and effect chain that explores the origins of the conflicts.



- Which academic vocabulary words are your students most likely to confuse or misunderstand?
- What is the most important change that needs to occur in your students over the course of the year?
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This is more than just language arts + history.

## iMPLEMENT

Create a multi-flow map, showing the way that World War 1 connects with science, math, and poetry.




Is the number of colored houses greater or less than the other houses?

iMPLEMENT: Secondary PE

Biology students will analyze the video to identify muscles and tendons that bear the greatest burden in the throwing.





Break Apart Strategy- Give each group 2 copies of the frame. Have them cut one into the different sections and keep one for the final product.



1. Find a center activity that you want to use.

2. Incorporate the elements of Depth \& Complexity.


Would it be fair to give $\$ 3.00$ change back if someone paid you $\$ 10$ for all of these items?
3. Differentiate by combining elements or adjusting challenge.


Would it be fair to give $\$ 3.17$ change back if someone paid you $\$ 10$ for all of these items?



| NATO | Which one does not belong? <br> Treaty of <br> Versailles |
| :---: | :---: |
| Truman <br> Doctrine | Marshall <br> Plan |
| O- What are the similarities between |  |
| this and pre-WWI us policy? |  |




## Task Statements:

## 8

## A For the objective

The learner will calculate the likelihood of an earthquake on the San Andreas fault after evaluating the frequency of quakes $\because$ over the past 200 years. The learner will create one of three products to represent their findings.

Using information on the web, the learner will rank elements of the periodic table based on their potential problems and create one of three
 products to represent their findings.

B For the students

Calculate the likelihood of an earthquake on the San Andreas
fault after evaluating the frequency of quakes $\because$ over the past 200 years using data from earthquake.usgs.gov/data.
Create...
a chart in PowerPoint an infographic an insurance company flier

Using information you find at chemicalelements.com or chem4kids.com, rank ten elements of the periodic table based on their potential problems. $\Delta$

Then create....
a public service announcement a series of advertisements a story warning of these problems





8 Create a Wikipediatype page organized by elements






## Task Cards





[^0]:    http://colorinmypiano.com

